SIXTH ANNUAL GMT COMMUNITY SCIENCE MEET

# BIARTHEDEATH

2018 **SEPTEMBER 13–15**Hilton Hawaiian Village Waikiki Beach Resort **Honolulu, Hawaii** 

GMTO Corporation • Pasadena, CA • Las Campanas, Chile

# SCIENTIFIC ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

### Rebecca Bernstein

GMTO/Carnegie Observatories

### **Nat Butler**

Arizona State University

### **Alex Carciofi**

Institute of Astronomy, Geophysics, and Atmospheric Sciences/Brazil

### **Maria Drout**

Carnegie Observatories/University of Toronto

### **Josh Eisner**

University of Arizona (co-chair)

### Wen-Fai Fong

Northwestern University

### **Bob Goodrich**

GMTO

### **Adam Kraus**

The University of Texas at Austin

### Mark Krumholz

**Australian National University** 

### Jeong-Eun Lee

**Kyung Hee University** 

### Lucas Macri

Texas A&M University

### Raffaella Margutti

Northwestern University (co-chair)

### Stella Offner

The University of Texas at Austin

### **Dan Scolnic**

University of Chicago





While stars spend most of their lives as stable, fusion-powered objects, stellar birth and death involve some of the most dramatic and diverse physical processes known to astrophysicists. Stellar beginnings are shrouded in dust and are difficult to observe, and the next generation of large telescopes will offer transformative opportunities to understand this first chapter of the star formation story. Stellar death is often explosive, and new data on transient objects offer great opportunities for advancing our understanding of the last chapter of the stellar story.

This conference brings together experts in the fields of star formation and stellar disruptions, eruptions and explosions. We will focus on key open questions that can be solved in the upcoming era of extremely large telescopes.

### **Conference Support**

Karla Russell (626) 429-9445 Bob Goodrich (808) 854-7779

### **Program Contents**

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# MAP & INFO

### **GENERAL INFORMATION**

- Presentations and posters will be in the
   Mid-Pacific Conference Center, South Pacific Rooms 3 & 4
- \* Breakfast will not be provided
- ★ Lunch will be provided in the Rainbow Suites & Patio
- ★ Conference Banquet will be Friday from 6:30 8:30 pm in the **Rainbow Suites & Patio**
- ★ Snacks, coffee, and tea will be available during the meeting
- ★ Photos taken at the meeting will be available at www.gmtconference.org/gallery
- ★ Please use #GMT18 to share your experience on social media

### **SPEAKER INFORMATION**

- ★ Please provide your talk on a USB stick to Bob Goodrich no later than the break before your session. You will not be able to project from your personal laptop.
- ★ Files can be in PowerPoint, Keynote, or PDF format. Please transfer or embed any video files.





# Wednesday

7:00 – 9:00 pm Welcome – Refreshments & Hors d'oeuvres

Rainbow Suites & Patio

**Thursday** 

Session 1: Welcome & Introductions

8:50 – 9:00 am **Josh Eisner & Raffaella Margutti** 

Welcome

9:00 – 9:30 am **Rebecca Bernstein** 

**GMT/ELTs Overview** 

Session 2: IMF Origin & Implications

Session Chair: Josh Eisner

9:30 - 9:50 am **Paul Clark (Invited)** 

9:50 – 10:10 am **Daniel Krowlikowski** 

Multiple Stellar Populations in Taurus and their 6-Dimensional Structure

10:10 – 10:30 am **Raquel Martinez** 

Searching for Wide Companions and Identifying Circum(sub)stellar Disks

through PSF-Fitting of Spitzer/IRAC Archival Data

10:30 – 10:50 am **Break (light snacks provided)** 

Session 3: IMF & Stellar Death

Session Chair: Raffaella Margutti

10:50 – 11:10 am Tuguldur Sukhbold (Invited)

Islands of Explodability in a Sea of Implosions

11:10 – 11:30 am **Dennis Alp** 

The 30-Year Search for the Compact Object in SN 1987A

11:30 – 11:50 am **Naveen Yadav** 

On the properties of convection in the Si-O layers of a massive

star prior to collapse

12:00 – 1:00 pm **Lunch (provided in Rainbow Suites & Patio)** 





# Thursday Session 4: High-Mass Stars

Session Chair: Mark Krumholz

1:00 – 1:20 pm **Anna Rosen (Invited)** 

The Formation of Massive Stars in Theory and Practice

1:20 – 1:40 pm **Jason Kalirai** 

Which Stars Go Boom?

1:40 – 2:00 pm **Emily Levesque** 

Red Supergiants: New Perspectives on Dying Stars

2:00 – 2:20 pm **Ragnhild Lunnan (Invited)** 

2:20 – 2:40 pm **Daiane Seriacopi** 

Modeling the Envelopes of B[e] Supergiants

2:40 – 3:00 pm **Grant Williams** 

Supernova Polarimetry in the Era of Extremely Large Telescopes

3:00 – 3:20 pm **Break (light snacks provided)** 

### Session 5: Disks & Jets

Session Chair: Adam Kraus

3:20 – 3:40 pm **Megan Reiter (Invited)** 

Signposts of Star Formation — Disks and Jets

3:40 – 4:00 pm **Serena Kim** 

Probing Effects of External UV Radiation on Circumstellar Materials

of Young Stellar (and Substellar) Objects

4:00 – 4:20 pm Rodrigo Nemen (Invited)

4:20 – 4:40 pm **Tuomas Kangas** 

Late-Time Afterglows of Energetic Long Gamma Ray Bursts and

Inferences on the Jet Physics

4:40 – 5:00 pm **Alexander Kreplin** 

Resolving the Origin of the Hydrogen-Line Emission in YSOs with

Near-Infrared Interferometry

5:30 – 7:30 pm **Astro2020 discussion** 

Refreshments & hors d'oeuvres provided





Friday	Session 6: Astrochemistry & Nucleosynthesis Session Chair: Wen-fai Fong
9:00 – 9:20 am	Ilse Cleeves (Invited) Linking Astrochemistry in Protoplanetary Disks with the Atmospheric Composition of Exoplanets
9:20 – 9:40 am	Yao-Lun Yang Unveiling the Complex Organic Molecules and Infalling Envelope of the Class O Protostar BHR 71
9:40 – 10:00 am	Ryan Chornock (Invited)
10:00 – 10:15 am	Poster Pops I (One-minute presentations summarizing each poster)
10:15 – 10:50 am	Break (light snacks provided)
	Session 7: Protostellar Properties & Evolution Session Chair: Mark Krumholz
10:50 – 11:10 am	Mike Dunham (Invited) Protostellar Properties & Evolution
11:10 – 11:30 am	Patrick Sheehan ALMA Constraints on Embedded Disk Structures and Masses as Seen by CARMA
11:30 – 11:50 am	<b>Marion Weinen</b> Temperature and 3-D Distribution of High-Mass Star-Forming Regions in the Inner Galaxy
12:00 – 1:00 pm	Lunch (provided in Rainbow Suites & Patio)
	Session 8: Binaries Session Chair: Raffaella Margutti
1:00 – 1:20 pm	Kaitlin Kratter (Invited) The Origin and Early Evolution of Binary Stars
1:20 – 1:40 pm	<b>Trent Dupuy</b> Ultracool Dwarf Dynamical Masses: Leaving the Old Neighborhood with GMT AO
1:40 – 2:00 pm	<b>Aaron Rizzuto</b> Dynamic Mass Constraints of Stellar Evolution from Young Binaries
2:00 – 2:20 pm	Sung-Chul Yoon (Invited) Stellar Deaths in Massive Binary Systems
2:20 – 2:40 pm	<b>Ryan Lau</b> The Unusual Case of the Impostor Supernova 2010da a.k.a. NGC 300 ULX-1
2:40 – 2:55 pm	Poster pops II (One-minute presentations summarizing each poster)
2:55 – 3:20 pm	Break (light snacks provided)

### Friday Session 9: Star Formation & Death in Extreme Environments

Session Chair: Craig Wheeler

Jessica Lu (Invited) 3:20 - 3:40 pm

Star Formation Differs in Extreme Environments

3:40 - 4:00 pmMatthew Hosek

The Initial Mass Functions of the Arches and Quintuplet Clusters: Testing the

Impact of the Galactic Center Environment

**Breann Sitarski** 4:00 - 4:20 pm

Merging Binaries in the Galactic Center: Progenitors to the S-Star Cluster?

Dan Milisavljevic (Invited) 4:20 - 4:40 pm

GMT Will Power the Supernova Evolution Revolution

4:40 - 5:00 pm Stuart Ryder

Supernovae: Lost & Found

5:00 - 5:15 pm **Group Photo** 

Conference Banquet (Rainbow Suites & Patio) 6:30 - 8:30 pm

## **Saturday**

### Session 10: Feedback/Unusual Transients

Session Chair: Nat Butler

9:00 - 9:20 am Megan Ansdell (Invited)

Unusual Transients in Star and Planet Formation

9:20 - 9:40 am Pawan Kumar

The Radiation Mechanism for Fast Radio Bursts

9:40 - 10:00 am Ben Shappee (Invited)

Observations of Unusual Transients

10:00 – 10:20 am **Tony Piro (Invited)** 

Using Transients to Probe the Border Between Neutron Stars

and Black Holes

10:20 – 10:50 am Break (light snacks provided)

### Session 11: Stellar Death as Probes

Session Chair: Wen-fai Fond

10:50 - 11:10 am Dan Perley (Invited)

Extreme Transients as Probes of the Dynamic Universe

Tomoya Kinugawa 11:10 - 11:30 am

Remnants of First Stars for the Gravitational Wave Source

11:30 - 11:50 am Decker French

The Unusual Host Galaxies of Tidal Disruption Events

Craig Wheeler (Invited) 11:50 - 12:20 pm

Conference Summary

Lunch (to-go box lunches provided) 12:20 pm

# **POSTERS**



### **POSTER POPS I**

### **Aaron Rizzuto**

Dynamical Mass Constraints of Stellar Evolution from Young Binaries

### **Gagandeep Anand**

Tip of the Red Giant Branch Distances to Nearby Galaxies

### Matheus Bernini Peron

Evolution of Massive Stars using MESA

### Yashpal Bhulla

Varibility of flux in Z-track Neutron star low mass X-ray binaries

### Ellen Costa de Almeida

Atmospheric Parameters of M Dwarfs in the Solar Neighborhood

### Lorena Do Carmo Jesus

The role of gravity in the turbulence and magnetic fields in star formation regions

### Samuel Factor

Kernel-Phase Interferometry for Super-Resolution Detection of Faint Companions

### **Vahid Golkhou**

Real-time Classification of ZTF/LSST Streaming Obseravations

### Hideyuki Hideyuki Won Lee

Study on the origin of brown dwarfs with GMT

### **UiCheol Jang**

Thick accretion disk and its super Eddington luminosity around spinning black holes or neutron stars

### **Tuomas Kangas**

Late-time afterglows of energetic long gamma ray bursts and inferences on the jet physics

### Liangduan Liu

Energy Sources of Superluminous Supernovae





### **POSTER POPS II**

### **Ann Merchant Boesgaard**

Young Star Clusters

### **Abhisek Mohapatra**

Physical conditions in high-z triple ionized carbon: origin and evolution

### **Sunkyung Park**

High-resolution spectral observations of a periodic variable protostar, EC 53

### Nickalas Reynolds

L1448, Exploring Protostellar Feedback Region

### **Michael Tucker**

Type la Supernovae: Nebular Phase Science with the GMT

### Hideyuki Umeda

SN1987A progenitor in a merger model: evolution and nucleosynthesis

### **Andrew Vanderburg**

Planetary Destruction around Dying Stars

### Masaki Yamaguchi

Statistical study of hostless supernovae discovered via the Hyper Suprime-Cam SSP Transient Survey

### **Sung-Yong Yoon**

Near-IR Spectroscopic Evidence of an Accretion Burst in an Embedded Protostar IRAS 16316-1540

### Shuai Zha

G-wave and Neutrino Signal from Accretion-induced Collapse of White Dwarfs

### **ZhoujianZhang**

A Pan-STARRS1 Proper-Motion Survey for Young Brown Dwarfs in the Nearest Star-Forming Regions

# Aloha!

Poojan Agrawal, Swinburne University of Technology

Dennis Alp, KTH Royal Institute of Technology

Gagandeep Anand, Institute for Astronomy, University of Hawaii

Megan Ansdell, UC Berkeley

Andrew Benson, Carnegie Observatories

Matheus Bernini Peron, Obs. do Valongo – Univ. Federal do Rio de Janeiro

Rebecca Bernstein, GMTO/Carnegie Observatories

Melina Cecilia Bersten, IALP-UNLP

Yashpal Bhulla, PAHER University, Udaipur

Ann Merchant Boesgaard, Institute for Astronomy, University of Hawaii

Amber Brion, Iowa State University

Nathaniel Butler, Arizona State University

Ilaria Caiazzo, University of British Columbia

Barbara Castanheira Endl, Baylor University/UT Austin

Ke-Jung (Ken) Chen, Academia Sinica Inst. of Astronomy and Astrophysics

Ryan Chornock, Ohio University

Paul Clark, Cardiff University

Lauren Cleeves, University of Virginia

Adam Contos, GMTO

Ellen Costa de Almeida, Obs. do Valongo – Univ. Federal do Rio de Janeiro

Jeff Crane, Carnegie Observatories

Lorena Do Carmo Jesus, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Michael Dunham, State University of New York at Fredonia

Trent Dupuy, Gemini North

Josh Eisner, University of Arizona

Michael Endl, The University of Texas at Austin

Samuel Factor, The University of Texas at Austin

James Fanson, GMTO

Wen-fai Fong, Northwestern University

Decker French, Carnegie Observatories

Richard Galvez, New York University

Vahid Golkhou, University of Washington

**Bob Goodrich, GMTO** 

Matthew Hosek, UCLA

Daniel Huber, Institute for Astronomy, University of Hawaii

Cynthia Hunt, Carnegie Institution for Science

Narae Hwang, Korea Astronomy and Space Science Institute (KASI)

UiCheol Jang, ChungNam National University

Damien Jemison, GMTO

Jason Kalirai, Space Telescope Science Institute

Tuomas Kangas, Space Telescope Science Institute

Jinyoung Serena, Kim University of Arizona

Tomoya Kinugawa, University of Tokyo

Amanda Kocz, GMTO

Kaitlin Kratter, University of Arizona

Adam Kraus, The University of Texas at Austin

Alexander Kreplin, University of Exeter

Daniel Krolikowski, The University of Texas at Austin

Mark Krumholz, Australian National University

Pawan Kumar, The University of Texas at Austin

Ryan Lau, Caltech

Chang Won Lee, Korea Astronomy and Space Science Institute (KASI)

Ho-Gyu Lee, Korea Astronomy and Space Science Institute (KASI)

Jeong-Eun Lee, Kyung Hee University

Emily Levesque, University of Washington

Liangduan Liu, Nanjing University/University of Nevada Las Vegas

Michael Liu, Institute for Astronomy, University of Hawaii

Jessica Lu, UC Berkeley

Ragnhild Lunnan, Stockholm University

Raffaella Margutti, Northwestern University

Raquel Martinez, The University of Texas at Austin

Patrick McCarthy, GMTO

Dan Milisavljevic, Purdue University

Rafael Millan-Gabet, GMTO

Abhisek Mohapatra, National Institute of Techonology, Rourkela

M. Angel Montoya, Universidad Nacional Autonoma de México

Catalina Navarrete, GMTO

Rodrigo Nemmen, University of Sao Paulo

Sunkyung Park, Kyung Hee University

Anna Payne, Institute for Astronomy, University of Hawaii

Daniel Perley, Liverpool John Moores University

Anthony Piro, Carnegie Observatories

Prabhani Rajakaruna, The University of Toledo

Megan Reiter, UK Astronomy Technology Centre

Nickalas Reynolds, The University of Oklahoma

Aaron Rizzuto, The University of Texas at Austin

Anna Rosen, Harvard University

Muhamad Akram Zaki Roslan, Universiti Sains Malaysia

Miguel Roth, GMTO

Karla Russell, GMTO

Stuart Ryder, Macquarie University/AAL

Daiane Seriacopi, University of São Paulo (IAG/USP)

Maxwell Service, Institute for Astronomy, University of Hawaii

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Robert Sharp, Australian National University

Patrick Sheehan, NRAO

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